# Department of Agriculture Emergency Response Action

### FACT SHEET

## RAIN AND FLOODING



### WHAT TO DO WHEN FLOODING IS FORECAST

Heavy rainfall raises the water level. When the water level is higher than the river banks or dams, water overflows and flooding occurs.

### **Preventive measures**

Western Cape

- Construct proper drainage systems. Shallow drains must be cleaned constantly to ensure proper water irrigation and prevent siltation.
- Ensure mechanical land treatment of slopes, i.e. contour ploughing or terracing, to reduce the runoff coefficient and to slow flow downhill.
- Construct small water and sediment holding areas or floodways (i.e. man-made channels to divert floodwater).
- Insure crops/livestock against financial loss due to rain and flood damage.

### Avoid

- Cutting grass in the rainy season (nutrient depletion) and applying fungicides and pesticides (plants and animals).
- Applying fertiliser (burning of plants). (Nitrogen loss is higher during heavy rain.)
- Dumping fertiliser in one spot. It can cause the roots below the fertiliser to burn and die.
- Irrigation (waterlogging can occur, leading to nutrient depletion).

### **Remember to**

- Cover Urea licks to prevent them from becoming toxic.
- Provide shelter for animals (young ones die easily) and move animals to a safe place.
- Leave cultivated areas coarse.

### **Concerns and recommendations**

- High moisture content and high temperatures may trigger pests and diseases after rain h a s fallen.
- Assume that flood water contains sewage and might be harmful for human and livestock consumption.

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### Warning - when crossing a river after heavy rainfall:

- Be extra cautious whilst rainy conditions persist.
- Before crossing a river, check if the water level is rising, especially if it continues to rain.
- Note that there could be a storm further upstream and floodwaters could occur at any stage.
- If in doubt rather wait until conditions have improved before attempting to cross.

### For more information or assistance, contact:

Jody Wentzel (Pr Techni Eng) Sub-programme manager: Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) Sustainable Resource Use and Management (SRUM) Western Cape Department of Agriculture

Private Bag X 1, Elsenburg, 7607 2nd Floor, Main Building, Elsenburg, Muldersvlei Road

Telephone:021 808 7805Fax:021 808 5370E-mail:Jody.Wentzel@westerncape.gov.za

### **Disaster Management Centre Western Cape**

(assist with major disasters and link up various stakeholders in the event of a disaster):

Cape Winelands Disaster Management Centre

Head of Centre: Shaun Minnies Tel: 021 888 5847 / 0861 265 263 Email: Shaun@capewinelands.gov.za Email: Disastermanagement@capewinelands. gov.za Physical Address: Worcester Fire Station,Breede Valley, 6850

### **Central Karoo Disaster Management Centre**

Head of the Centre: Neil Oerson Tel: 023 414 4467 Email: nielo@skdm.co.za Email: westcoastdm@wcdm.co.za Physical Address: N1 North Weighbridge, Beaufort West.

### Garden Route Disaster Management Centre

Head of Centre: Gerhard Otto Tel: 044 803 1435 Email: Gotto@grdm.gov.za Email: disastermanagement@gardenroute.gov. za Physical Address: 54 York Street, George, 6529

### **Overberg Disaster Management Centre**

Head of Centre: Reinard Geldenhuys Tel: 028 425 1690 Email: rgeldenhuys@odm.org.za Physical Address: 26 Long Street, Bredasdorp, 7300

### West Coast Disaster Management Centre

Head of the Centre: Franquin Pietersen Tel: 021 023 3692 Email: westcoastdm@wcdm.co.za Physical Address: 17 Station Street, Moorreesburg.

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## **RAIN AND FLOODING**

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 Alternatively, contact your district Sustainable Resource Use and Management (SRUM), Agricultural Producer Support and Development (APSD) or State Veterinary Office:

### SUSTAINABLE RESOURCE USE AND MANAGEMENT (SRUM): LandCare District Managers

### West Coast:

SRUM District Manager: Jan Smit Tel: 022 433 8906 / 8902 Email: Jan.Smit@westerncape.gov.za Physical Address: 42 Long Street, Moorreesburg, 7310

### **Central Karoo:**

SRUM District Manager: Phyllis Pienaar: Tel: 023 414 2126 / 083 649 9306 Email: Phyllis.Piernaar@westerncape.gov.za Physical Address: Pieter Jacobs Avenue, Beaufort West, 6970

### **Overberg:**

SRUM District Manager: Grant Jephtas Tel: 028 425 4819/ 079 378 0672 Email: Grant.Jephtas@westerncape.gov.za Physical Address: Golf Street, Bredasdorp, 7300

### **Cape Winelands:**

SRUM District Manager, Cape Winelands: Rudolph Röscher Tel: 021-808 7801/ 083 675 1315 Email: Rudolph.Roscher@westerncape.gov.za Physical Address: Veld Reserve, Worcester, 6849

### Garden Route/Eden:

SRUM District Manager: Hannes Muller Tel: 044 803 3720 / 082 908 1113 Email: Hannes.Muller@westerncape.gov.za Physical Address: Airport Road, George, 6529

### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCER SUPPORT AND DEVELOPMENT (APSD)

#### West Coast:

Rose Horne (Swartland) Tel: 022 433 8903 / 8901 / 063 695 3860 Marius Du Randt (North West Coast) Tel: 027 201 3502 / 3501 / 082 907 1134

### **Central Karoo:**

Vianca Erasmus Tel: 023 415 3134 / 021 551 1034 / 023 541 1970 / 049 844 0365

### **Overberg:**

Hennis Germishuys Tel: 028 425 4832

### Cape Winelands:

Cobus van Schalkwyk Tel: 021 808 7825

### **Garden Route:**

Clyde Lamberts Tel: 044 803 3747/3757 / 044 203 9428/9452

### **Cape Metropole:**

Ayanda Obose Tel: 021 483 7785 / 021 808 7085 / 021 808 7067

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### **VETERINARY SERVICES**

**State Veterinarian: George** 044-803-3771/0 Ms Shirelle Strydom (Admin Clerk)

Dr Leana Janse van Rensburg 0837970010

**State Veterinarian: Boland** 021-808-5028/5253 Ms Renee Jack (Admin Clerk)

Dr Vivien Malan 0822289076

**State Veterinarian: Swellendam** 021-808-5059/028-425-4850 Mr Bidwell Gelwana (Admin Clerk)

Dr Christi Kloppers 0836415163

**State Veterinarian: Beaufort West** 023-414-9220/1 Ms Chriszelda Mtwalo (Admin Clerk)

Mr Anton Barnard (Acting) 082 805 9757

**State Veterinarian: Vredendal** 027-201-3514/0 Ms Deidre Daniels (Admin Clerk)

Dr Chanel Lombard 027 201 3510 **State Veterinarian: Malmesbury** 022 482 1380 Ms Samantha Burger (Admin Clerk)

Dr Michael Swart 083 469 2404

**State Veterinarian: Oudtshoorn** 044-203-9443/5 Ms Jeoninse Noni (Admin Clerk)

Dr Cathy Fox 082 699 6043

**State Veterinarian: Worcester** 021-808-5052 Mr Daniel Ryan (Admin Clerk)

Dr Ansulize Pepler 060 962 0118



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